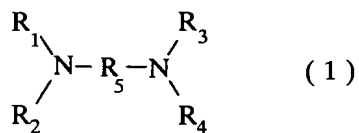


## CLAIMS

1. A resin composition comprising a polyphenylene ether and a flame retardant, wherein said polyphenylene ether is obtained by polymerizing a monomer comprising 100  
5 parts by weight of 2,6-dimethylphenol and 0.5-7.5 parts by weight of ortho cresol in the presence of a catalyst and an oxygen-containing gas.
2. The resin composition according to item 1 above, wherein said polyphenylene ether has a molecular weight distribution of 2.8-8.0.
3. The resin composition according to item 1 above, wherein said resin composition  
10 further includes a styrene resin.
4. The resin composition according to item 3 above, which comprises 5-95 parts by weight of the polyphenylene ether, 95-5 parts by weight of the styrene resin and 1-30 parts by weight, based on 100 parts by weight of the polyphenylene ether and the styrene resin, of the flame retardant.
- 15 5. The resin composition according to item 1 above, wherein said flame retardant is at least one compound selected from the group consisting of a halogen compound, a silicone compound and a phosphorous compound.
6. A process for producing a resin composition comprising a polyphenylene ether and a flame retardant, which comprises:  
20 polymerizing a monomer comprising 100 parts by weight of 2,6-dimethylphenol and 0.5-7.5 parts by weight of ortho cresol in the presence of a catalyst and an oxygen-containing gas to obtain a polyphenylene ether, and mixing said polyphenylene ether with a flame retardant.
7. The process according to item 6 above, wherein said monomer is  
25 2,6-dimethylphenol containing ortho cresol.
8. The process according to item 6 above, wherein said 2,6-dimethylphenol and said ortho cresol are separately fed.
9. The process according to item 6 above, wherein said catalyst comprises a copper compound, a halogen compound and a diamine compound represented by the following

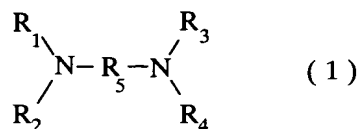
formula (1):



wherein R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> each independently represents a hydrogen or a linear or branched C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, with the proviso that they do not represent hydrogen at the same  
5 time; and R<sub>5</sub> represents a linear or methyl-branched C<sub>2-5</sub> alkylene group.

10. The process according to item 9 above, wherein said catalyst further comprises at least one of a tertiary monoamine compound and a secondary monoamine compound.

11. A polyphenylene ether having molecular weight distribution of 2.8-8.0, which is obtained by polymerizing a monomer comprising 100 parts by weight of  
10 2,6-dimethylphenol and 0.5-7.5 parts by weight of ortho cresol in the presence of an oxygen-containing gas and a catalyst comprising a copper compound, a halogen compound and a diamine compound represented by the following formula (1):



wherein R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> each independently represents hydrogen or a linear or branched  
15 C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, with the proviso that they do not represent hydrogen at the same time; and R<sub>5</sub> represents a linear or methyl-branched C<sub>2-5</sub> alkylene group.